



# Migrating from Struts 1 to Struts 2

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# Introductions

- ➊ Your experience with Java?
- ➋ Your experience with Web Frameworks?
- ➌ What do you hope to learn today?
- ➍ Open Source experience: Ant, Struts, WebWork, Spring, Hibernate, Eclipse, Tomcat?
- ➎ Favorite IDE? Favorite OS? Favorite Server?

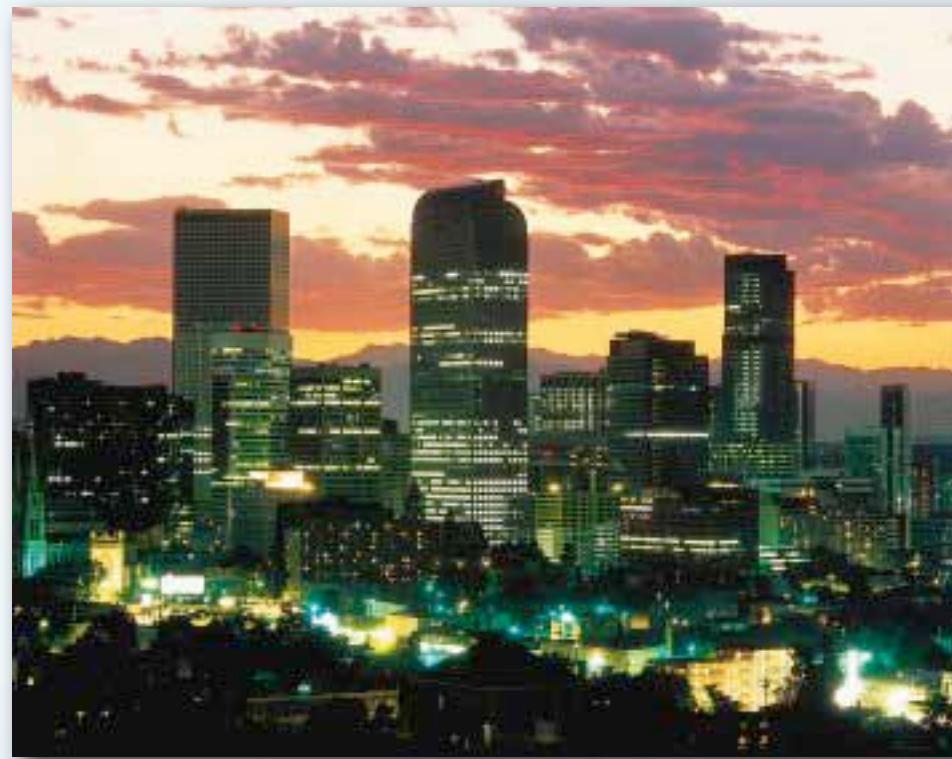
# Matt

# Raible









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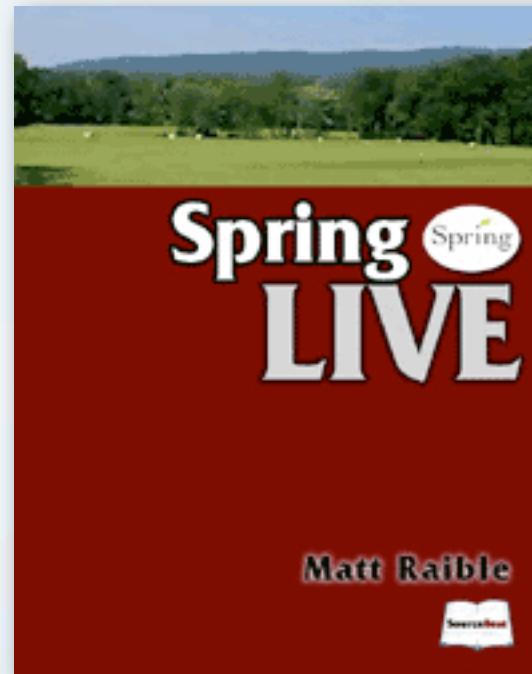






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# Roller



Struts Menu



AppFuse



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# Web Framework Experience

- ➊ **Struts:** used since June 2001 - same time 1.0 was released.
- ➋ **Spring MVC:** used since January 2004 - before 1.0 was released.
- ➌ **WebWork:** used since July 2004.
- ➍ **Tapestry:** used since July 2004.
- ➎ **JSF:** used since July 2004 - both Sun's RI and MyFaces.

# Agenda

1. Struts Overview
2. WebWork Overview
3. Reasons for Upgrading
4. Migrating from Struts 1 to Struts 2
5. Migrating from WebWork 2 to Struts 2
6. Pitfalls
7. Q and A

# Struts

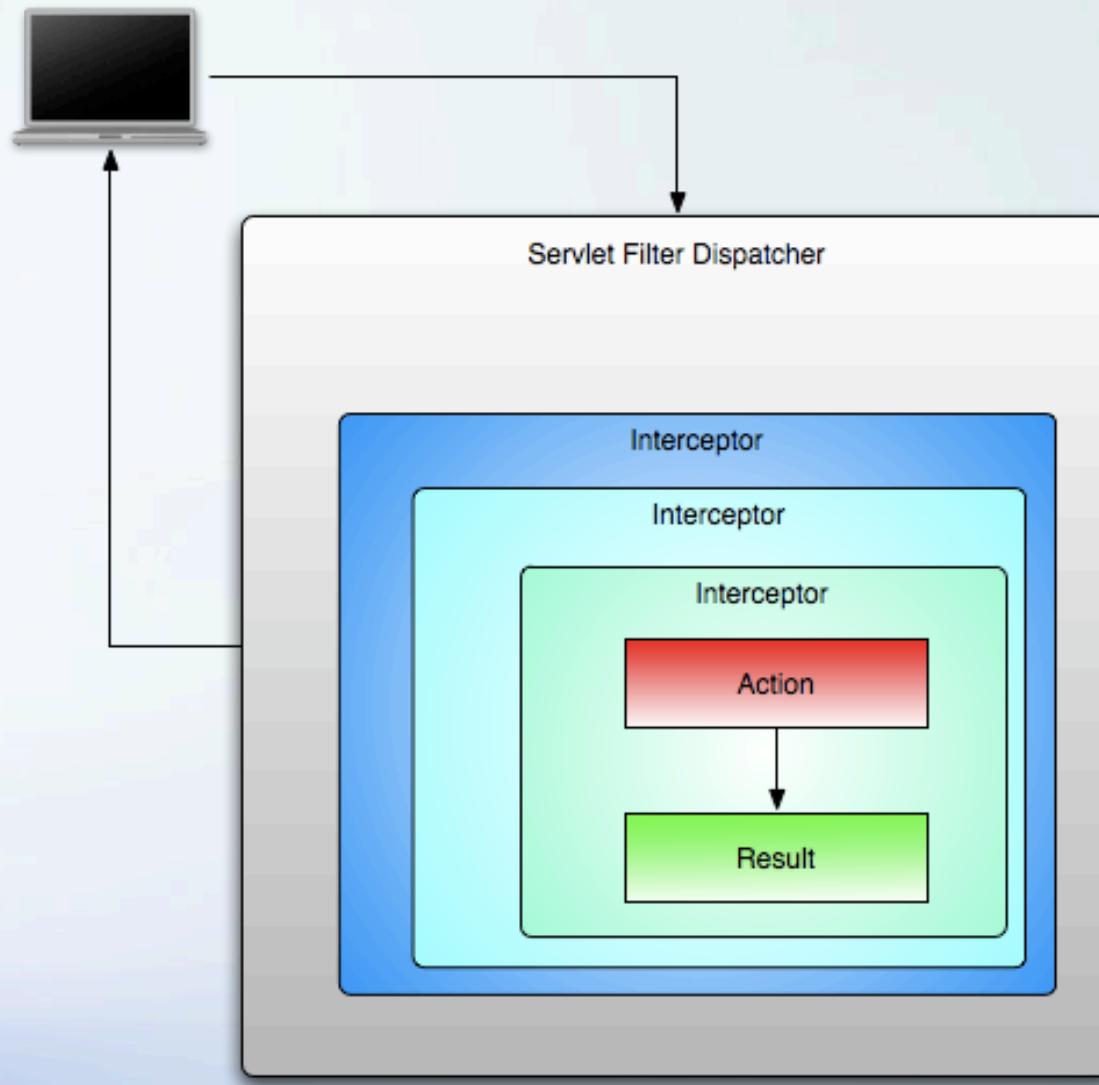


# Struts 1.x Overview

# Struts 1.x

- ➊ Pros:
  - ➊ The “Standard” - lots of Struts jobs
  - ➊ Lots of information and examples
  - ➊ HTML tag library is one of the best
- ➋ Cons:
  - ➊ ActionForms - they’re a pain
  - ➊ Can’t unit test - StrutsTestCase only does integration
  - ➊ Project has been rumored as “dead”

# WebWork/Struts2



# WebWork/Struts 2

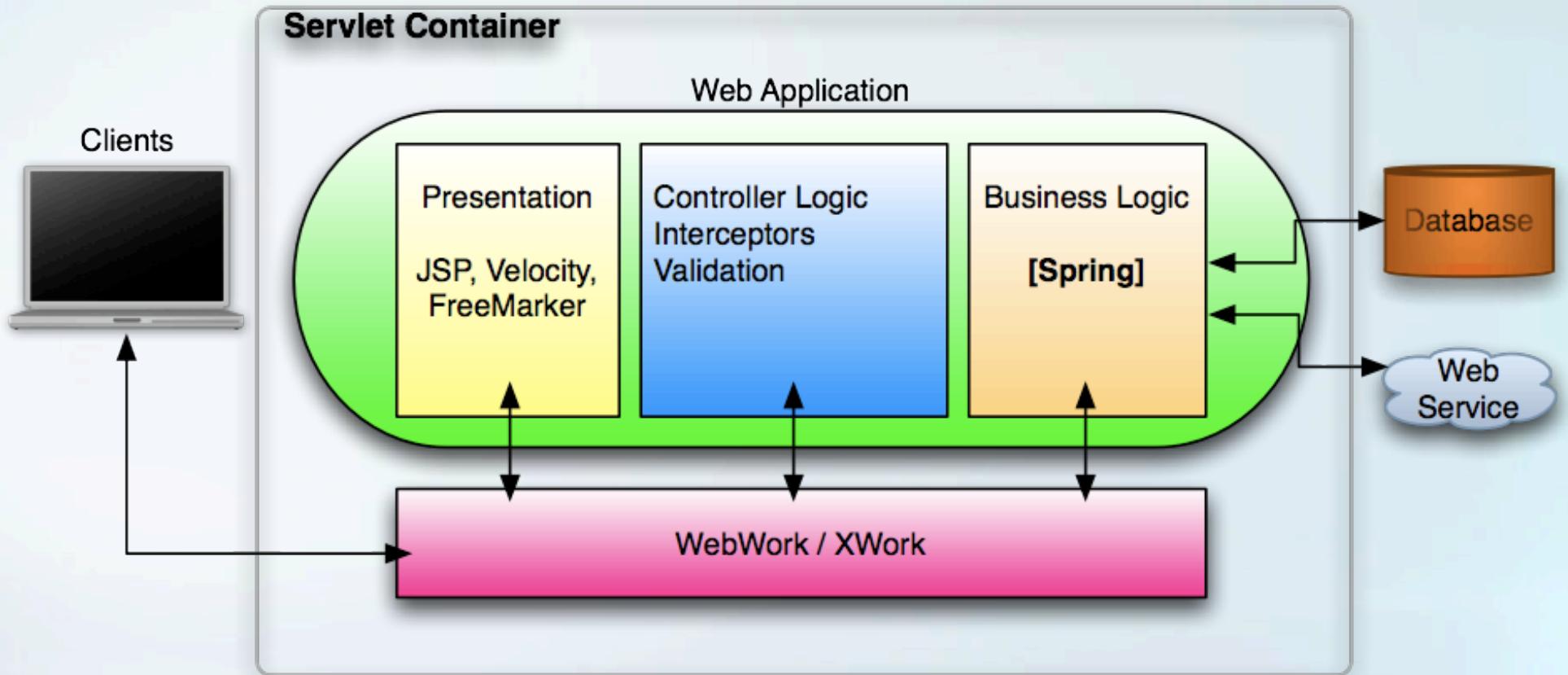
- Pros:

- Simple architecture - easy to extend
- Tag Library is easy to customize with FreeMarker or Velocity
- Interceptors are pretty slick
- Controller-based or page-based navigation

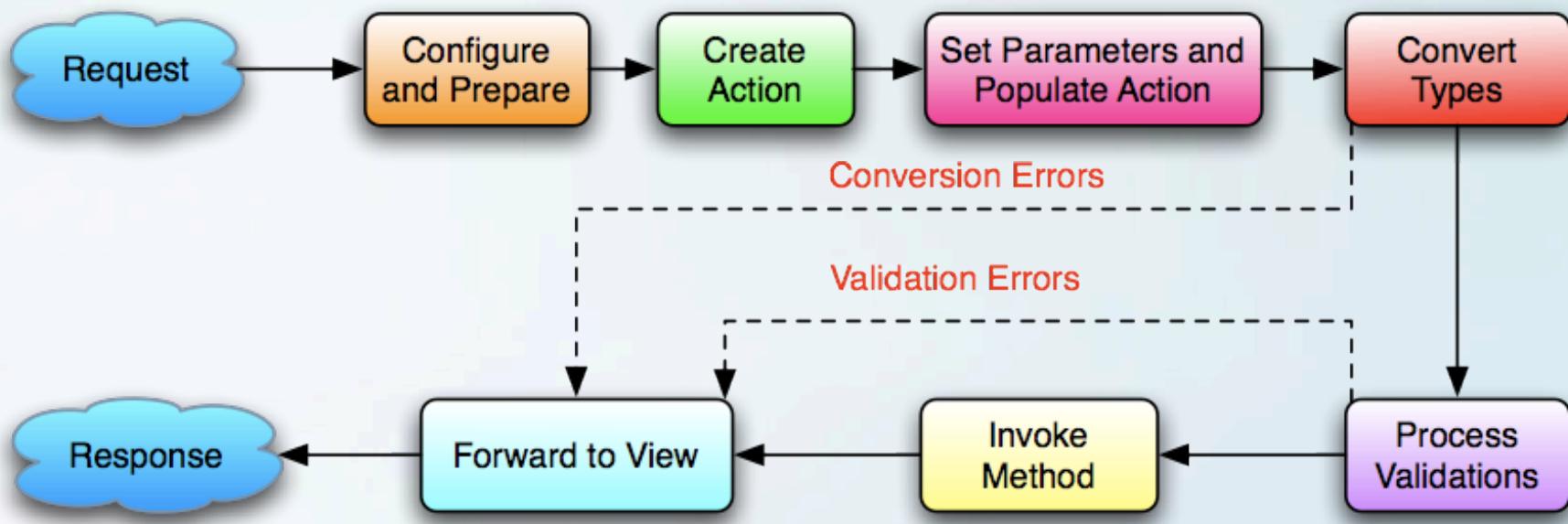
- Cons:

- Small Community
- Documentation is poorly organized

# WebWork / Struts 2



# WW/S2 Lifecycle



# WebWork Action

```
public class UserAction extends ActionSupport {  
    private UserManager mgr;  
    private User user;  
    private String id;  
  
    public void setUserManager(UserManager userManager) {  
        this.mgr = userManager;  
    }  
  
    public void setId(String id) {  
        this.id = id;  
    }  
  
    public User getUser() {  
        return user;  
    }  
  
    public String edit() {  
        // check for an add  
        if (id != null) {  
            user = mgr.getUser(id);  
        } else {  
            user = new User();  
        }  
        return SUCCESS;  
    }  
}
```

# WebWork Interceptors

```
public class ValidationInterceptor extends AroundInterceptor {  
  
    protected void after(ActionInvocation dispatcher, String result) throws Exception {  
    }  
  
    protected void before(ActionInvocation invocation) throws Exception {  
        Action action = invocation.getAction();  
        String context = invocation.getProxy().getActionName();  
  
        final Map parameters = ActionContext.getContext().getParameters();  
        // don't validate on cancel, delete or GET  
        if (ServletActionContext.getRequest().getMethod().equals("GET")) {  
            log.debug(" Cancelling validation, detected GET request");  
        } else if (parameters.containsKey("cancel") || parameters.containsKey("delete")) {  
            log.debug(" Cancelling validation, detected clicking cancel or delete");  
        } else {  
            ActionValidatorManager.validate(action, context);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# xwork.xml

```
<!-- List of Users -->
<action name="users" class="userAction" method="list">
    <result name="success">userList.jsp</result>
    <result name="input">userList.jsp</result>
</action>

<!-- Edit User -->
<action name="editUser" class="userAction" method="edit">
    <result name="success">userForm.jsp</result>
    <result name="input">userList.jsp</result>
</action>

<!-- Save User -->
<action name="saveUser" class="userAction">
    <result name="cancel" type="redirect">users.html</result>
    <result name="delete" type="redirect">users.html</result>
    <result name="input">userForm.jsp</result>
    <result name="success" type="chain">saveUserWithValidation</result>
</action>
```

# WebWork JSP View

```
<ww:form name="userForm" action="saveUser" method="post" validate="true">
    <ww:hidden name="user.id" value="%{user.id}" />

    <ww:textfield label="%{getText('user.firstName')}" name="user.firstName"
        value="%{user.firstName}" id="user.firstName"/>

    <ww:textfield label="%{getText('user.lastName')}" name="user.lastName"
        value="%{user.lastName}" required="true"/>

    <ww:datepicker label="%{getText('user.birthday')}" name="user.birthday"
        size="11"/>
```

# WebWork DatePicker

Please fill in user's information below:

First Name:

\*Last Name:

Birthday:

wk	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	
4					1	2	3	4
5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
6	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
7	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
8	26	27	28					

Select date

# Page-based Navigation

```
<%@ include file="/common/taglibs.jsp"%>

<h2>Author Blogs</h2>

<ww:action name="authors" id="%{authors}" namespace="default"/>

<div class="item">
    <ww:iterator value="#authors.authors" status="index">
        <a href="">
            </a>
        <a href=""><ww:property value="name"/></a>
        <br />
    </ww:iterator>
</div>
```

# OGNL

```
<ww:form name="userForm" action="saveUser" method="post" validate="true">
    <ww:hidden name="user.id" value="%{user.id}" />

    <ww:textfield label="%{getText('user.firstName')}" name="user.firstName"
        value="%{user.firstName}" id="user.firstName"/>

    <ww:textfield label="%{getText('user.lastName')}" name="user.lastName"
        value="%{user.lastName}" required="true"/>
</tr>
    <th><label for="user.birthday"><fmt:message key="user.birthday"/></label></th>
    <td>
        <ww:set name="birthday" scope="request"
            value="(user.birthday instanceof java.util.Date) ? user.birthday : ''"/>
        <input type="text" size="11" name="user.birthday" id="user.birthday"
            value=<fmt:formatDate value="$birthday" pattern="$datePattern"/>">
            [$datePattern]
    </td>
</tr>
```

Struts 1 → Struts 2

# Comparison

Struts 1	Struts 2
Action	Action
ActionForm	Action or POJO
ActionForward	Result
struts-config.xml	struts.xml
ActionServlet	FilterDispatcher
RequestProcessor	Interceptors
validation.xml	<i>Action-validation.xml</i>

# Features only in Struts 2

- ➊ Page-based Navigation
- ➋ Built-in Ajax Support: DWR and Dojo
- ➌ Spring as default inversion of control container
- ➍ Changed from front-controller servlet to filter
- ➎ Much better client-side validation support
- ➏ QuickStart and Annotations
- ➐ JSF Support
- ➑ Built-in support for testing with StrutsTestCase

# Struts Plugins



<FreeMarker>



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# Run Struts 1.x Actions

```
<action name="editGangster"
    class="org.apache.struts2.s1.Struts1Action">
    <param name="className">
        com.mycompany.gangstas.EditGangsterAction
    </param>
    <result>
        gangsterForm.jsp
    </result>
</action>
```

# Equinox

- AppFuse Light - designed for quick apps with few requirements (i.e. prototypes)
- Includes 6 MVC implementations: JSF, Spring MVC, Struts 1, Struts 2, Tapestry and WebWork
- Includes 5 Persistence frameworks: Hibernate, iBATIS, JDO, OJB, Spring JDBC
- 50 combinations available!
- Located at <http://equinox.dev.java.net>

# Sample Migration

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with the project 'equinox' open. The left sidebar displays the project structure, showing packages like equinox, org.appfuse, and web, along with various Java files and configuration files. The main editor window shows the code for 'UserAction.java'. The code implements the 'UserAction' class, which extends 'DispatchAction'. It includes methods for 'delete' and 'edit' actions, both of which interact with a 'UserManager' and log debug messages. The code uses annotations such as '@ActionForward' and imports from 'org.apache.struts'. The status bar at the bottom shows the time as 24:14, and the bottom right corner features the Virtus logo.

```
1 package org.appfuse.web;
2
3 import ...
4
5 public class UserAction extends DispatchAction {
6     private final Log log = LogFactory.getLog(UserAction.class);
7     private UserManager mgr = null;
8
9     public void setUserManager(UserManager userManager) {
10         this.mgr = userManager;
11     }
12
13     public ActionForward delete(ActionMapping mapping, ActionForm form,
14                                HttpServletRequest request,
15                                HttpServletResponse response)
16         throws Exception {
17         if (log.isDebugEnabled()) {
18             log.debug("entering 'delete' method...");
19         }
20
21         DynaActionForm userForm = (DynaActionForm) form;
22         User user = (User) userForm.get("user");
23
24         mgr.removeUser(request.getParameter("user.id"));
25
26         ActionMessages messages = new ActionMessages();
27         messages.add(ActionMessages.GLOBAL_MESSAGE,
28                     new ActionMessage("user.deleted", user.getFullName()));
29
30         saveMessages(request.getSession(), messages);
31
32         return mapping.findForward("users");
33     }
34
35     public ActionForward edit(ActionMapping mapping, ActionForm form,
36                              HttpServletRequest request,
37                              HttpServletResponse response)
38         throws Exception {
39         if (log.isDebugEnabled()) {
40             log.debug("entering 'edit' method...");
41         }
42
43         DynaActionForm userForm = (DynaActionForm) form;
44 }
```

WebWork 2 → Struts 2

# Comparison

WebWork 2	Struts 2
com.opensymphony.xwork.*	com.opensymphony.xwork2.*
com.opensymphony.webwork.*	org.apache.struts2.*
xwork.xml	struts.xml
webwork.properties	struts.properties
<ww:*/>	<s:*/>

# Sample Migration

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40             log.debug("entering 'edit' method...");
41         }
42
43         DynaActionForm userForm = (DynaActionForm) form;
44 }
```

# Pitfalls and Issues



# Learn more from...

- ➊ Don Brown's Struts 2.0 presentation/article:
  - ➊ <http://us.apachecon.com/presentations/WE9/WE9-struts-2.0.ppt>
  - ➋ [http://www.oreillynet.com/onjava/blog/2006/10/my\\_history\\_of\\_struts\\_2.html](http://www.oreillynet.com/onjava/blog/2006/10/my_history_of_struts_2.html)
- ➋ InfoQ's Migrating to Struts 2 articles:
  - ➌ <http://infoq.com/articles/converting-struts-2-part1>
  - ➍ <http://infoq.com/news/struts2-migration-part2>

# Questions?

- Struts Project:
  - <http://struts.apache.org>
- Community:
  - <http://struts.apache.org/mail.html>
- Tutorials:
  - <http://cwiki.apache.org/confluence/display/WW/Tutorials>
- Kickstart your development with Equinox:
  - <https://equinox.dev.java.net>

# Struts

